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EASTERN

F.O. 371

1947

PALESTINE

FILE NO. 2244

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EN CLAIR.

DEPARTMENTAL NO:1.

FROM JEDDA TO FOREIGN OFFICE,

Jerusalem No.6) No.7) Cairo No.10) Bagdad Damascus No.9) SAVING No.10) Beirut No.7) Amman

Mr. Grafftey-Smith. No: 15. Saving. 9th March 1947.

R. 4.50 p.m. 12th March 1947.

4444

SECRET.

my telegram 256 of June 30th last. Jews wishing to leave Talestine.

May I ask whether any evidence is available to support or refute story that massive applications by Jews for exit-visas from Palestine were held up by Jewish Agency?

2. His Royal Highness the Amir Faisal recently solemnly asserted that 200,000 such applications to leave Palestine had been discovered. This is presumably official Arab case and is obviously nonsense, but it seems to everyone's interest that facts, if available to His Majesty's Government should be known.

OUT FILE F. O., No. E 2244/2244/31 March 9th. Palestine J Jews wishing to leave Telegram. SAVING W Palistine to not apply to or through (Date) hunch 15 Repeat/to: the gewich Agency. The latter are baino / 16 sav consequently not in a position to Buyders 12 SAV Francis/11 sov hold up their operations. in asin 6 sac 2. 9% is of course true that Ammon / Justalim Jus applying to emigrate an impopular with the frommunity as En Clair. a whole, and are subject to various Distribution :—

the number of fews anscious to lean Palestine, but it is probably. not mon than about 5,000. Lloting and to his devidance] No. E 2244/2244/37.

Secret.

En Clair by Confidential Bag.

DEPARTMENTAL NO. 1.

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO JEDDA.

No. 7 Saving.

15th March 1947.

Repeated to: Cairo, No.16 Saving;
Bagdad, No.12 Saving;
Beirut, No.11 Saving;
Damascus, No.6 Saving;
Amman, No.5 Saving.
Jerusalem

W:W:W:W:W

Your Savingram No.15 [of March 9th: Palestine].

Jews wishing to leave Palestine need not apply to or through the Jewish Agency. The latter are consequently not in a position to hold up their applications.

- 2. It is of course true that Jews applying to emigrate are unpopular with the Jewish community as a whole, and are subject to various forms of pressure which may have the effect of discouraging others from following their example.
- 3. It is difficult to estimate the number of Jews anxious to leave Palestine, but it is probably not more than about 5,000.

[Copy sent to Middle East Secretariat.]

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R Perence No.C.S. 771.

CHIEF SECRETARY'S OFFICE, JERUSALEM, PALEST IN

25th April, 1947.

Dear Trafford Smith,

Statements and conjectures are made from time to time as to the number of Jews wishing to emigrate from Palestine, e.g. Jedda's Saving telegram to the Foreign Office No.13 of 9th March. You may therefore find it useful to have the information contained in the enclosed note. It is not exhaustive; there are believed to be a number of applications granted or outstanding for countries other than those mentioned in the note; but particulars are not available.

The information regarding Jewish emigration to the U.S.A. was obtained in confidence from the American consulate in Jerusalem. We have reason to think that a number of Palestine Jews wishing to settle in the U.S.A. obtain travellers' visas to Various European countries, particularly France, apply to the American consulates there and obtain admittance to the States against the quota for that country. (The American quota for Palestine is 500 - 600 a year).

Yours sincerely,

(Sgd.)(G.G. GRIMWOOD).

16378/47 one Le of S Octobriel Office

Trafford Smith Esq., The Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.



Germany.

The total number of applications received by military authorities since 1945 is 81. Estimated that 60% are Jews.

The number of applications received by UNRRA is 60. (There may be some overlap with those received by the military authorities). No estimate of the number of Jews included in this figure can be given.

Austria.

231 applications have been received by the military authorities since 1945, 60% of which are estimated to have been made by Jews.

UNRRA repatriated 74 Austrians in February 1946.
Approval has been given for the return of 94 more; and the applications of a further 300 are under examination. No indication can be given of the percentage of Jewish applicants. (In this case, too, there may be an overlap with applications addressed to the military authorities.)

Hungary.

121 applications have been received by UNREA. Probably the great majority of the applicants are Jews.

Bulgaria.

152 applications have been received by UNRRA, and probably most of the applicants are Jews.

Rumania.

UNRRA has received 190 applications. Most of the applicants were probably Jews. A substantial number (exact figure not known) of Rumanian Jews returned to Rumania under independent arrangements during the first six months after the end of the war. This movement ceased on the receipt in Palestine of first reports on conditions in Rumania.

Greece.

Some Greek Jews returned to Greece after the war. No figure is available.

Poland.

The repatriation of Poles is the responsibility of UNRRA, which maintains no separate record of Jews. It is known that some Jews have been included in repatriation parties.

U.S.A.

The merican consulate has on hand 7,600 applications by Jews for permanent resident visas. 1,155 visas have been issued since October 1945, most of which are believed to have been used. Applications are being received at an average rate of 300 a month.

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Reference:-FO
371/61010

OUTWARD TELEGRAM

76378/17

Cypher(O.T.P.)

TO MARKETINE (Gen. Sir A. Cunningham)

FROM S. OP S , COLON'ES.

Jent 12th June, 1947. 15.45 hrs.

No. 1227 Secrety:

Pollowing for Grimwood from Highoms. Begins. fillegal immigration,

Information about Jews wishing to leave Palestine is all grant importance for propaganda campaign designed to discourage potential immigrants. Information in your lister C.A. 17 of 25th April was useful (and is, of course, odly being ased in paneral (erms) but I chould be grateful of it orule be supplemented by

of Tigum of 5,000 Jews wishing to entropy of the Palestine telegram well holders in Palestine 10.0945

(a) account of any measures of intimidation (individual) const preferably) exercised against persons wishing to There is reason to believe many more Jews would reave but for these measures.

Copies sent to: --

M. I.S.

No. 10 Downing Street Tions President - Private Secretary, - Private Secretary. Admiralin - Pirst bea Lord, - Mr. G.C.B. Dodds. War Uffice - Polyate Secretary. - C. L. G. S. - It Col J.G. Atkinson. It. Col. W. Core, - Private Secrebary. Air Krotebry . - O ef of Air Start. Calman de de fisces ~ Sar W. Brock. . Me. T.A.G. Chariton. Porduce Titleon - Private Secretary. - Mr. C.W. Baxtor, War. Beith. elotalny of Defermo - Pelvale Secretary. - Bir Honry Wilson Smith. - Defence Registry. - Private Secretary. - Defence Registry.

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Ministry of Transport Private Secretary.

- P.S. to Prime Minister

· Mr. T.A. Robertson.

Wt. 24272/217 - 17303 - 10/38 - F.O.P.

Cypher/OTP

FROM NEW YORK TO FOREIGN OFFICE: 13 :W7

(From United Kingdom Delegation to the United Nations)

No. 2870
10th October, 1947.

D. 2. 47 a.m. 11th October, 1947.

R. 9. 00 a.m. 11th October, 1947.

Please pass to Jerusalen and Colonial Office. [Begins]

addressed to High Commissioner for ralestine telegram No. 87 of 10th October. Repeated to Colonial Office and Saving to Cashington.

question of emigration of German Jews from Palastine may come under discussion here on account of allegations made in Arab speches that considerable number of applications to return to Germany had been received by Colonial Office. The Colonial Office has been asked to prepare a note on this question but it would be useful to have in addition some indication of desire of Central Muropean Jews to emigrate from ralestine to countries outside Surcee and in particular to America. We shall be grateful therefore if you see no objection if particulars could be obtained from the United States Consul General in Jerusale and telegraphed to us of the number of applications received by him from Jews to emigrate to the United States and of the number of permanent residence visas actually granted each month since July 1946. Department of migration's figures of actual departures during this same period of Jews intending to take up permanent residence outside Palestine might also be of use together with any other indications you may have of existence or absence of growing desire of Jews of certain classes and origin to leave Palestine.

[Ends]

[Copies sent to telegraph Section Colonial Office]. 2 2 2 2



pw

Cypher (O.T.P.)

INWARD TELEGRAM

FROM PALESTINE (Gen. Sir A. Cunningham)

D. 25th October, 1947.
R. 25th " 19.40 hrs.

IMPORTANT

No. 1993 Secret.

Addressed to the S. of S.
Repeated U.K. Delegation, New York (S. of S. please
page as my telegram No. 1471).

Your telegram No. 2463

Emigration of Jews from Palestine.

In addition to material in Grimwood's letter to Higham No. C.S.371 of 25th June, the particulars enclosed with his letter to Trafford Smith No. C.S.371 of 25th April may also be of use.

2. U.S. Consul General, Jerusalem has furnished the following figures of immigration visas granted to Jews:-

1946	July August September October November December	70 94 70 66 76 99•
1947	January February March April May June	80 109 83 87 71 57
	Total	962

A further 3,550 Jews registered on the waiting list over the same period.

- J. 158 applications were made through Military channels for authority to return to Germany, Austria, Trieste and Hungary (the bulk of them being in respect of Germany and Austria) during the period July, 1946 October, 1947. The proportion of these who were Jews cannot be stated definitely, probably the majority were Jews. 36 of these applications were approved, 33 were rejected and 89 are pending.
- 4. In addition 390 Austrians, mainly Jews, have returned to Austria under the auspices of U.N.R.R.A. and I.R.O. and about 100 under their own arrangements.
- 5. Some 330 Jews returned to Czechoslovakia under the auspices of U.N.R.R.A. between October, 1945, and March, 1946, and it is estimated that a further 150 left permanently for Czechoslovakia under their own arrangements in 1947.

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- 6. About 400 Jows were repatriated to Poland by U.M.R.R.A. in 1946-7.
- Department Migration the number of those who do not (repeat not) intend to return. A Jew is reluctant to deprive himself of the possibility of re-entering this country should his affairs not prosper elsewhere, and therefore takes the precaution of obtaining a return visa by declaring his intention to return within one year whether this be his true intention or not. During the period July, 1946, to June, 1947, 523 Jews declared that they were leaving Palestine for a longer period than one year and during the period July Ceptember, 1947 (when a new system of classification has been adopted), 488 Jews have been classified as a light of some other country.
- 8. Jewish emigration would probably be on a larger scale were the countries of immigration, particularly the U.S.A. and the British Empire, prepared to receive Jewish immigrants in greater numbers than at present.

(Copies sent to Foreign Office for repetition to New York).

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